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1. BOTSWANA'S COMPLAINT --

BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL ADOPTED THE RESOLUTION ON BOTSWANA'S COMPLAINT AGAINST RHODESII, 13-0-2(US, UK), UKUN RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS TO ABSTAIN, TO ASK THE US TO ABSTAIN ALSO BECAUSE OF THE SPECIAL ROLE OF THE TWO COUNTRIES IN THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, AND TO RELEASE FRANCE, FRG AND CANADA TO VOTE AS THEY SAW FIT. THE COSPONSORS DELETED ALL REFERENCES TO "AGGRESSION" IN THE RESOLUTION BUT WERE UNABLE TO ACCPT FURTHER CHANGES TO THE FIRST THREE OPERATIVE PARAGRAPHS ALTHOUGH NEGOTIATIONS CONTINUED UNTIL LATE IN THE AFTERNOON. AMB MOGAMI (BOTSWANA) TOLD US AND UK MISOFFS HE WAS SORRY THEY HAD ABSTAINED BUT THAT HE UNDERSTOOD THEIR REASONS. (CONFIDENTIAL -- USUN 114)

2. ALLEGATIONS OF ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE OF MICRONESIANS --

WITH RESPECT TO MICRONESIAN SENATE PRESIDENT NAKAYAMA'S REQUEST THAT THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL PRESIDENT SEEK A RULING FROM THE UN LEGAL COUNSEL ON WHETHER THE US HAS VIOLATED THE TRUSTEESHIP AGREEMENT BY CONDUCTING ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE AGAINST MICRONESIANS, TC VICE PRESIDENT MURRAY (UK) SUGGESTED THAT

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TC PRESIDENT SCALABRE (FRANCE) MIGHT REPLY THAT ALL ASPECTS OF THE QUESTION -- INCLUDING JURIDICAL ASPECTS -- WOULD BE DISCUSSED AT THE 44TH SESSION OF THE TC. CONCERNING NAKAYAMA'S EARLIER LETTER, MURRAY DID NOT THINK THE TWO PARAGRAPHS IN THE TC REPORT WARRANTED ANY REVISION SINCE THEY ADDRESSED THE "PROVISIONS" OF THE COMPACT (I.E., THOSE SECTIONS AGREED TO) AND NOT THE COMPACT AS A WHOLE. HE THOUGHT A REPLY TO NAKAYAMA ALONG THOSE LINES WOULD BE SUFFICIENT. PRELIMINARY VIEW OF FRENCH MISOFF GARRIGUE-GUYONNAUD WAS THAT "INFORMAL" CONSULTATIONS OF THE TC MIGHT BE NECESSARY REGARDING AMENDING THE TC REPORT TO REFLECT NAKAYAMA'S COMMENTS. (CONFIDENTIAL -- USUN 113)

3. GRENADAN QUERY ABOUT BILATERAL MUTUAL COOPERATION AGREEMENT --

GRENADAN DEPUTY PERM REP AND OAS REPRESENTATIVE CHAVES ASKED WHETHER THERE HAD BEEN ANY PROGRESS ON A US-GRENADAN BILATERAL AGREEMENT OF FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION WHICH HE DISCUSSED WITH THE SECRETARY IN MEXICO AND WHICH, HE UNDERSTOOD, THE

SECRETARY WISHED TO CONCLUDE PRIOR TO LEAVING OFFICE. (LIMITED
OFFICIAL USE -- USUN 109)

4. MIDDLE EAST ITEMS IN THE 31ST GA --

THE 31ST UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY ADOPTED 17 RESOLUTIONS DIRECTLY
IDENTIFIED WITH AND CRITICAL OF ISRAEL. ALONG WITH AFRICAN
ITEMS, THE MIDDLE EAST DOMINATED THE SESSION, PROMPTING ISRAELI
PERM REP TO COMPLAIN THAT THE ARABS SHOULD COMPENSATE THE GA FOR
CONSUMING 50 PERCENT OF ITS TIME. THE SINGLE MOST NOTEWORTHY
MIDDLE EAST DEVELOPMENT WAS THE ADOPTION OF AN EGYPTIAN-INSPIRED
RESOLUTION CALLING FOR CONVENING OF THE MIDDLE EAST PEACE
CONFERENCE BY THE END OF MARCH 1977. A FURTHER DEVELOPMENT WAS
THE GA'S ENDORSEMENT OF THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE ONE-
SIDED PALESTINIAN RIGHTS REPORT WHICH INCLUDED RECOGNITION OF
THE PLO AS THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PALESTINIAN PEOPLE IN
ALL MIDDLE EAST DELIBERATIONS AND CONFERENCES, AND THE
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ESTABLISHMENT OF A PALESTINIAN STATE. THE OMISSION OF
ZIONISM/RACISM FROM THIS YEAR'S ASSEMBLY DEBATE HELPED, ALONG
WITH OTHER FACTORS, TO LOWER THE INTENSITY OF VITUPERATION
EXCHANGED ON THE MIDDLE EAST ITEMS.

THE NONALIGNED/EASTERN EUROPEAN COMBINATION CONTINUED TO
CONTRIBUTE GREATLY TO A PRO-ARAB VOTING STRENGTH OF WELL
OVER 100 MEMBER STATES ON MIDDLE EAST ISSUES. VOTES OF MEMBERS OF
WESTERN EUROPEAN AND OTHERS GROUP SEEMED TO REFLECT INCREASING
ACCEPTANCE OF A PALESTINIAN ROLE IN MIDDLE EAST NEGOTIATIONS. THE
LEBANESE CONFLAGRATION REENFORCED THE LOWER LEVEL OF CONTROVERSY
AND AVOIDANCE OF CRISIS. AN INTERESTING FIRST THIS GA WAS ISRAEL'S
INTRODUCTION IN PLENARY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 25 YEARS
OF A DRAFT RESOLUTION CALLING FOR THE RECONVENING OF GENEVA
WITH THE ORIGINAL PARTIES. ISRAEL WITHDREW ITS DRAFT
BECAUSE OF ARAB-SPONSORED AMENDMENTS WHICH, IF ADOPTED AS
WAS PROBABLE, WOULD HAVE MADE IT NO LONGER ACCEPTABLE.
(CONFIDENTIAL -- USUN 105)

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5. REPORT OF EXPLOSION AT ALGERIAN MISSION --
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AFTER INITIAL RADIO REPORTS OF EXPLOSION AT ALGERIAN MISSION
JAN. 14, SPECULATION QUICKLY SPREAD THAT EXPLOSION WAS
TERRORIST ATTACK. HOWEVER, IT WAS LATER CONFIRMED THAT EXPLOSION
WAS AT BUILDING SCHEDULED TO BE OCCUPIED BY ALGERIAN MISSION
MARCH 1 UPON COMPLETION OF RENOVATIONS OF 10-STORY MULTIPLE
OCCUPANCY BUILDING, AND WAS INDISTRIAL ACCIDENT INVOLVING PROPANE
TANKS USED BY WORKMEN. (LIMITED OFFICIAL USE -- USUN 112)

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6. POPULATION COMMISSION --

IN THE AFTERNOON JAN. 13, THE COMMISSION BEGAN CONSIDERATION OF THE REPORT ON PROGRESS OF UN WORK IN THE POPULATION FIELD DURING 1975-76 AND THE BIENNIAL WORK PROGRAM (1978-79) AND THE MEDIUM-TERM PLAN (1978-81). INTRODUCING THE ITEMS, POPULATION DIVISION DIRECTOR TABAH SAID THEY WOULD BE CONSIDERED CONCURRENTLY BY THEME: DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS AND STRUCTURE; DEMOGRAPHIC ESTIMATES AND PROJECTIONS; FERTILITY AND FAMILY PLANNING; POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT; AND POPULATION POLICIES. EBLEN, OF THE POPULATION TRENDS AND STRUCTURE SECTION, AND KONO, CHIEF OF THE ESTIMATES AND PROJECTION SECTION, MADE INTRODUCTORY STATEMENTS WITH REGARD TO THEIR RESPECTIVE AREAS, AND THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UK, FRANCE, PHILIPPINES AND ECUADOR MADE STATEMENTS WITH REGARD TO TRENDS AND STRUCTURE.

IN A.M. JAN. 14, COMMENTS ON DEMOGRAPHIC ESTIMATES AND TRENDS WERE MADE BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SOVIET UNION, UK, SPAIN, FRANCE, NORWAY, HUNGARY, US, INDONESIA, PHILIPPINES, FINLAND, GHANA, THAILAND, INDIA, MEXICO AND ILO. KONO REPLIED TO POINTS RAISED. THE TOPIC OF FERTILITY AND FAMILY PLANNING WAS INTRODUCED BY MRS. ACSADI, CHIEF OF THE FERTILITY AND FAMILY PLANNING STUDIES SECTION OF THE POPULATION DIVISION. STATEMENTS ON THE QUESTION WERE MADE BY THE REPRESENTATIVES OF NORWAY, US, TUNISIA, PHILIPPINES AND FINLAND.
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7. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL --

ECOSOC JAN. 13 ELECTED THE PHILIPPINES TO THE COMMITTEE ON NATURAL RESOURCES AND SWEDEN TO THE COMMITTEE ON NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS, AND APPOINTED ROZES (FRANCE) TO FILL THE UNEXPIRED TERM OF AYDALOT (FRANCE), WHO RESIGNED FOR REASONS OF ILL HEALTH. THE FOLLOWING WERE CONFIRMED TO REPLACE REPRESENTATIVES PREVIOUSLY CONFIRMED AS MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMISSION ON ILLICIT DRUG TRAFFIC AND RELATED MATTERS IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST: SHAHANDEH (IRAN), STROMHOLM (SWEDEN) AND YAVUZALP (TURKEY). IN THE ABSENCE OF CANDIDATES, ELECTIONS OF MEMBERS TO THE FOLLOWING WERE POSTPONED UNTIL ECOSOC'S 62ND SESSION: UNICEF EXECUTIVE BOARD; COMMITTEE ON HOUSING, BUILDING AND PLANNING; COMMITTEE ON NATURAL RESOURCES; COMMITTEE ON REVIEW AND APPRAISAL; AND AD HOC INTERGOVERNMENTAL WORKING GROUP ON CORRUPT PRACTICES.

THE NAMES OF 68 PERSONS NOMINATED AS THEIR GOVERNMENTS' REPRESENTATIVES ON THE FOLLOWING FUNCTIONS COMMISSIONS WERE CONFIRMED WITHOUT OBJECTION: STATISTICAL COMMISSION -- DE CERVETTO (ARGENTINA), MALINVAUD (FRANCE), NZE (GABON), BALINT (HUNGARY), KAWAI (JAPAN), CHANDER (MALAYSIA), OHLSSON (SWEDEN), ARTEMYEV (UKRAINE), SIR CLAUS MOSER (UK),

HERRERA MALPICA (VENEZUELA);

POPULATION COMMISSION -- LINDENBERG SETTE (BRAZIL), SAUVY (FRANCE), JONES (GHANA), BALINT (HUNGARY), GREWAL (INDIA), SARDJONO (INDONESIA), SHINOZAKI (JAPAN), VAN DE KAA (NETHERLANDS), BJERVE (NORWAY), CONCEPCION (PHILIPPINES), NIYIBIZI (RWANDA), DEL CAMPO URBANO (SPAIN) PRACHUABMOH (THAILAND), ZHUK (UKRAINE) AND GREEN (US);

COMMISSION FOR SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT -- AMUNATEGUI PRA (CHILE), NIELSEN (DENMARK), SANCHEZ Y SANCHEZ (DOMINICAN REPUBLIC), POZO DE RUIZ (ECUADOR), GEREB (HUNGARY), CAO PINNA (ITALY),
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TS'OANAMATSIE (LESOTHO), REYES (PHILIPPINES) AND DOBROCZYNSKI (POLAND);

COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS -- ERMACORA (AUSTRIA), ANTONOVICH (BYELORUSSIA), PENTCHEV (BULGARIA), BEAULNE (CANADA), TREJOS (COSTA RICA), TRIANTAFYLIDES (CYPRUS), KHALIFA (EGYPT), PRINCESS ASHRAF (IRAN), SHARAF (JORDAN), ALLANA (PAKISTAN), CHAVEZ-GODOY (PERU), EL-FATTAH (SYRIA), DANELIUS (SWEDEN), KIRCA (TURKEY), ZORIN (SOVIET UNION), NURU (TANZANIA) AND GIAMBRUNO (URUGUAY);

COMMISSION ON THE STATUS OF WOMEN -- COENE (BELGIUM), TROPOLOVA (BULGARIA), VELIZ (CUBA), HOERZ (GDR), DONNEPP (FRG), VENEZI-COSMETATOS (GREECE), TYABJI (INDIA), OBA (JAPAN), ALLAGHI (LIBYA), LAMINA (MADAGASCAR), MARTINEZ (MEXICO), SANDLUND AND FREDGARDH (SWEDEN), PRINCESS PREM PURACHATRA (THAILAND), TRENOU (TOGO), NIKOLAEVA (SOVIET UNION) AND PENALVER DE LEPAGE (VENEZUELA).

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8. SECURITY COUNCIL -- BOTSWANA'S COMPLAINT
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THE SC CONCLUDED CONSIDERATION OF BOTSWANA'S COMPLAINT AGAINST RHODESIA JAN. 14 BY ADOPTING, 13-0-2(US, UK), EIGHT-POWER RESOLUTION (S/12276) WHICH CONDEMNED "ALL ACTS OF PROVOCATION AND HARASSMENT" AGAINST BOTSWANA BY THE ILLEGAL SMITH REGIME, DEMANDED THAT ALL SUCH "HOSTILE ACTS" BE ENDED FORTHWITH, AND CALLED FOR AN INTERNATIONAL AID PROGRAM FOR BOTSWANA. SYG WALDHEIM SAID HE WOULD CARRY OUT WHAT THE SC DIRECTED, DISCUSS THE SITUATION WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTER OF BOTSWANA, AUTHORIZE THE MISSION BEING SENT TO LESOTHO TO VISIT BOTSWANA ALSO, AND REPORT TO THE SC BY MARCH 31 ON THE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR BOTSWANA. BOTSWANA'S FOREIGN MINISTER MOGWE EXPRESSED SINCERE GRATITUDE FOR THE OBJECTIVE AND DISPASSIONATE MANNER IN WHICH THE SUBJECT HAD BEEN DEBATED AND THANKED THE SC FOR PASSING THE RESOLUTION. HOWEVER, HE REGRETTED THAT BOTSWANA'S NEEDS HAD BEEN SUBORDINATED BY THE UK AND US TO HOPES FOR SUCCESSFUL GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS, BUT HOPED THAT THE

US AND UK ABSTENTIONS WOULD BRING ABOUT A CHANGE OF HEART IN THE SALISBURY REGIME. MAURITIUS INTRODUCED THE RESOLUTION, AND STATEMENTS WERE MADE BY REPRESENTATIVES OF MOZAMBIQUE, FRG, SOMALIA, FRANCE, NIGERIA, GDR, CUBA, PAKISTAN, EQUATORIAL GUINEA, MALI AND THE SOVIET UNION. THE UK AND US EXPLAINED THEIR ABSTENTIONS.

MOZAMBIQUE -- LOBO SAID THE SMITH REGIME WAS DESPERATELY TRYING TO INTERNATIONALIZE THE STRUGGLE IT WAS WAGING AGAINST THE FREEDOM FIGHTERS IN ZIMBABWE AND THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY MUST SUPPORT THE ARMED STRUGGLE OF THE PEOPLE OF ZIMBABWE. HE WAS SATISFIED THAT THE UK HAD FINALLY ASSUMED ITS RESPONSIBILITY REGARDING THE DECOLONIZATION OF ZIMBABWE, AND HE STATED EVERYTHING MUST BE DONE TO ASSIST BOTSWANA. AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE CALLED THE VIETNAM WAR PROOF OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM.

MAURITIUS -- RAMPHUL, INTRODUCING THE RESOLUTION, EXPLAINED THAT THE SPONSORS HAD LISTENED TO THE VIEWS OF OTHER STATES AND, AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE, HAD TAKEN THEM INTO ACCOUNT.
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THE TEXT WAS "REALISTIC" AND THE LANGUAGE "MODERATE."

FRG -- VON WECHMAR STATED ANY SOLUTION TO THE PROBOEM SHOULD BE ATTAINED PEACEFULLY AND HE WELCOMED THE GENEVA CONFERENCE. HE NOTED THE US AND UK WERE IN SIMILAR POSITIONS VIS-A-VIS THAT CONFERENCE, MENTIONED THE EFFORTS OF THE PRESIDENTS OF THE FRONT-LINE STATES AND OTHER AFRICAN LEADERS, AND URGED THE PARTIES TO SPARE NO EFFORT TO BRING THE CONFERENCE TO A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION. FRG, HE SAID, WAS PREPARED TO FURTHER STRENGTHEN ITS COOPERATION WITH BOTSWANA.

SOMALIA -- HUSSEN BELIEVED AFRICAN STATES SHOULD MEET TO CONDUCT A SERIOUS AND DETAILED REASSESSMENT OF THE PREVAILING SITUATION. IN HIS OPINION, IF THE SC FAILED TO EXAMINE THE PRESENT SITUATION IN SOUTHERN AFRICA IN ITS TRUE AND REALISTIC PERSPECTIVE AND TO TAKE PROMPT AND ADEQUATE MEASURES, THEN THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR SUCH INACTION SHOULD BE HELD ACCOUNTABLE FOR THE CONSEQUENCES.

FRANCE -- LEPRETTE STATED THE COUNTRIES OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY WERE FULLY SUPPORTING THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, WHICH WAS NOW IN "A MOST DELICATE PHASE." IT WAS IMPORTANT THAT EVERYTHING SAID HERE, AND THE RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD RESULT, SHOULD DO NOTHING TO HINDER THE INITIATIVE UNDERTAKEN BY THE UK OR JEOPARDIZE PROSPECTS FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

NIGERIA -- HARRIMAN SPOKE OF SMITH'S HYPOCRISY, A "PANIC SYNDROME," AND "QUASI-SLAVERY" IN RHODESIA, OBSERVED THAT VORSTER RULED OUT PUTTING PRESSURE ON RHODESIA, AND DECLARED THAT ONL

Y

MILITARY PRESSURE BY GUERRILLAS AND EFFECTIVE PRESSURE BY WORLD POWERS COULD GET SMITH TO END "THIS FUTILE CLINGING TO PHANTOM POWER." HE URGED THE SC TO TAKE A COMPREHENSIVE LOOK AT THE WHOLE SITUATION IN SOUTHERN AFRICA, SAID THE ISSUES OF SOUTHERN AFRICA COULD NO LONGER BE COMPARTMENTALIZED, AND STATED STERN INTERNATIONAL ACTION HAD TO BE TAKEN. HE COMMENDED
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BOTSWANA'S COURAGE.

GDR -- NEUGEBAUER FULLY SHARED THE CONDEMNATION OF THE AGGRESSIVE PRACTICES OF THE SMITH REGIME. HE SAID THAT CONTRARY TO THEIR AVOWED POSITIONS, CERTAIN STATES OPPOSED THE IMPOSING OF A MANDATORY ARMS EMBARGO AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA AND NOTED THAT SMITH WAS REPORTED TO HAVE EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT RHODESIA WOULD GET MORE SYMPATHY AND AID FROM THE "FREE WORLD," INCLUDING MILITARY SUPPLIES. IN VIEW OF THOSE FACTS, GDR SHARED THE CONCERN OF AFRICANS AT THE CONTINUED ACTIVITIES OF CERTAIN IMPERIALIST MILITARY INTERESTS IN SOUTHERN AFRICA. HE CALLED FOR STRICT IMPLEMENTATION AND EXTENSION OF SANCTIONS AGAINST RHODESIA AND A MANDATORY ARMS EMBARGO AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA.

CUBA -- ALARCON NOTED BOTSWANA HAD WON THE ADMIRATION OF ALL THOSE OPPOSED TO COLONIALISM AND RACISM, HOPED THE SC WOULD ADOPT APPROPRIATE MEASURES TO DEAL WITH THIS PROBLEM, AND ADDED THAT THE COUNCIL SHOULD ALSO GO TO THE ROOT OF THE PROBLEM WHICH WAS THE CONTINUING EXISTENCE OF THE RACIST REGIMES IN SOUTHERN AFRICA.

PAKISTAN -- MIRZA POINTED OUT THAT THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE SITUATION WAS DEMONSTRATED BY THE FACT THAT THE SMITH REGIME DECLARED ITS ENTIRE BORDER WITH BOTSWANA A WAR ZONE, AND HE SAID THAT THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY MUST RESPOND POSITIVELY TO BOTSWANA'S APPEALS FOR HELP.

EQUATORIAL GUINEA -- MIKO, WHO SUPPORTED BOTSWANA'S STAND, SAID THE IMPERIALISTS WERE SUPPORTING THE RACIST REGIMES IN SOUTHERN AFRICA, AND ADDED THAT VICTORIES OF ANGOLA, KAMPUCHEA, LAOS AND VIETNAM SHOWED THAT NO MILITARY POWER COULD SILENCE THE DEMAND FOR FREEDOM.

MALI -- KANTE REAFFIRMED SOLIDARITY WITH THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF BOTSWANA, AND SAID THAT IN GIVING AID TO BOTSWANA
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THE SC WOULD BE DEALING A SERIOUS BLOW TO APARTHEID.

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SOVIET UNION --PRESIDENT TROYANOVSKY, SPEAKING AS THE SOVIET
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REPRESENTATIVE, SAID THERE COULD BE NO PEACE IN SOUTHERN AFRICA UNTIL THE REMAINING HOTBEDS OF COLONIALISM AND RACISM WERE ELIMINATED. THE RAIDS AND PROVOCATIONS OF THE SALISBURY REGIME AGAINST AFRICAN STATES WERE A PART OF ITS EFFORTS TO CHECK THE GAINING LIBERATION STRUGGLE OF THE PEOPLE OF ZIMBABWE. RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE "CRIMES" OF THE RACIST REGIMES SHOULD BE SHARED BY THE STATES PROVIDING SUPPORT FOR THEM AND ACTING IN "COLLUSION" WITH THEM.

MURRAY (UK) SAID BOTSWANA WAS AN ADMIRABLY PEACEFUL STATE AND THE UK ENDORSED THE APPEAL IN THE RESOLUTION FOR ADDITIONAL ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO BOTSWANA. HE SPOKE OF THE UK'S FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO BOTSWANA AND ITS ROLE IN ATTEMPTING TO BRING ABOUT MAJORITY RULE IN RHODESIA. IN THE PRESENT DELICATE SITUATION, THE UK BELIEVED THAT THE RIGHT COURSE FOR IT WAS TO ABSTAIN ON THE RESOLUTION. HE SAID HE INTENDED TO ASK AMB RICHARD TO STRESS IN HIS NEXT MEETING WITH SMITH THE NEED FOR SCRUPULOUS RESPECT FOR BOTSWANA'S TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY. IN CONCLUSION, HE SPOKE OF HIS HIGH REGARD FOR GOV SCRANTON'S FAIRNESS.

AMB SHERER NOTED THAT THE US VIEWS WERE SET FORTH BY GOV SCRANTON JAN. 13, SAID ABOLITION OF THE ILLEGAL USE OF FORCE AND COMMITMENT TO MAJORITY RULE WERE FUNDAMENTAL US POSITIONS, AND RECOGNIZED THE COSPONSOR'S EFFORTS TO MEET THE VIEWS OF A WIDE NUMBER OF SC MEMBERS. HE BELIEVED THAT THE ABILITY OF THE US TO CONTINUE TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE EFFORT TO BRING ALL SIDES TOGETHER IN A SEARCH FOR PEACEFUL SOLUTION WOULD BEST BE SERVED BY JOINING THE UK, WHICH HAD A SPECIAL ROLE IN THE CURRENT EFFORT, IN ABSTAINING.

FOLLOWING THE ADOPTION OF THE RESOLUTION, SYG WALDHEIM SAID HE WOULD CARRY OUT THE RESPONSIBILITIES ENTRUSTED TO HIM. BARTON (CANADA) THOUGHT THE RESOLUTION HAD TAKEN A BALANCED APPROACH, BUT ADDED THAT CANADA'S SUPPORT FOR IT WAS CONFIDENTIAL

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WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO THE POSITION IT MIGHT TAKE ON THE PROPOSALS IN OPERATIVE PARAGRAPH 6. RAMPHUL (MAURITIUS), ON BEHALF OF THE COSPONSORS, THANKED ALL DELEGATIONS WHICH HAD SUPPORTED THE RESOLUTION. HE WAS NOT SURPRISED AT THE BRITISH VOTE BECAUSE HE UNDERSTOOD ITS SPECIAL POSITION VIS-A-VIS THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, NOR WAS HE SURPRISED BY THE US VOTE. BOTSWANA'S FOREIGN MINISTER THEN THANKED THE SC FOR ADOPTING THE RESOLUTION AND NOTED BOTSWANA HAD SOUGHT TO AID THE GENEVA CONFERENCE. HE POINTED OUT THAT THE CONFERENCE

WAS NOT BOTSWANA AND HE REGRETTED THE ABSTENTIONS.

-- ADDITIONAL JAN. 13 STATEMENTS --

TANZANIA -- DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER SEPETU SAID BOTSWANA HAD BEEN A CONSTANT VICTIM OF THE DESPERATE ACTIONS OF THE SALISBURY REGIME. HOWEVER, IT WAS NOT JUST BOTSWANA THAT WAS UNDER ATTACK, BUT THE VERY PRINCIPLES FOR WHICH THE UN STOOD, AS ALL BOTSWANA HAD DONE WAS TO GIVE REFUGE TO REFUGEES FROM ZIMBABWE. HE STRESSED THAT THE TIME HAD COME TO TAKE DECISIVE MEASURES AGAINST THE ILLEGAL REGIME AND URGED COMPLIANCE WITH THE MANDATORY SANCTIONS AS WELL AS EXTENSION OF THE SANCTIONS. TANZANIA FULLY SUPPORTED THE REQUEST FOR ASSISTANCE MADE BY THE FOREIGN MINISTER OF BOTSWANA. THOSE WHO SIMPLY HOPED FOR A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT IN ZIMBABWE BUT DID NOTHING IN PRACTICAL TERMS TO CREATE CONDITIONS FOR THE FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE OF ZIMBABWE WERE INDULGING IN AN EXERCISE OF SELF-DELUSION, SEPETU CONCLUDED.

SIERRA LEONE -- MRS. GBUJAMA THOUGHT IT IMPORTANT TO NOTE THAT THE LATEST ATTACKS HAD BEEN CARRIED OUT WHILE THE CONFERENCE ON ZIMBABWE WAS IN PROGRESS IN GENEVA. THE SMITH REGIME WOULD STOP AT NOTHING TO MAINTAIN THE STATUS QUO AS LONG AS POSSIBLE. SHE DECLARED THAT ALL NECESSARY MEASURES SHOULD BE TAKEN TO PREVENT AGGRESSION BY THE MINORITY REGIMES IN RHODESIA AND

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SOUTH AFRICA AGAINST ANY INDEPENDENT STATE IN SOUTHERN AFRICA, AND THE SC SHOULD CONDEMN THE ACTIVITIES OF ALL REGIMES WHICH DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY SUPPORTED AND PROVIDED MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO THE ILLEGAL RHODESIAN REGIME. SHE FAVORED FINANCIAL AID FOR BOTSWANA.

KENYA -- KASINA SAID THE RACIST REGIME, WHICH HAD NO LEGAL STATUS ANYWHERE, WAS BECOMING MORE DESPERATE AND ITS ACTIONS MORE INHUMAN. THIS WAS THE TIME, IN HIS DELEGATION'S VIEW, FOR THE SMITH REGIME TO ACCEPT THAT THE AFRICAN PEOPLE OF ZIMBABWE WOULD AGREE TO NOTHING SHORT OF MAJORITY RULE IN ZIMBABWE. THE SMITH CLIQUE SHOULD UNDERSTAND THAT IT COULD NOT DECEIVE THE PEOPLE OF ZIMBABWE IN THE CURRENT TALKS. HE COMMENDED BOTSWANA'S "NOBLE POLICY" AND SAID THE SC SHOULD TREAT THE ISSUE AS A THREAT TO PEACE AND ACT QUICKLY. (REPEATED INFO BONN, GABORONE, LUSAKA, MASERU, OTTAWA)

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